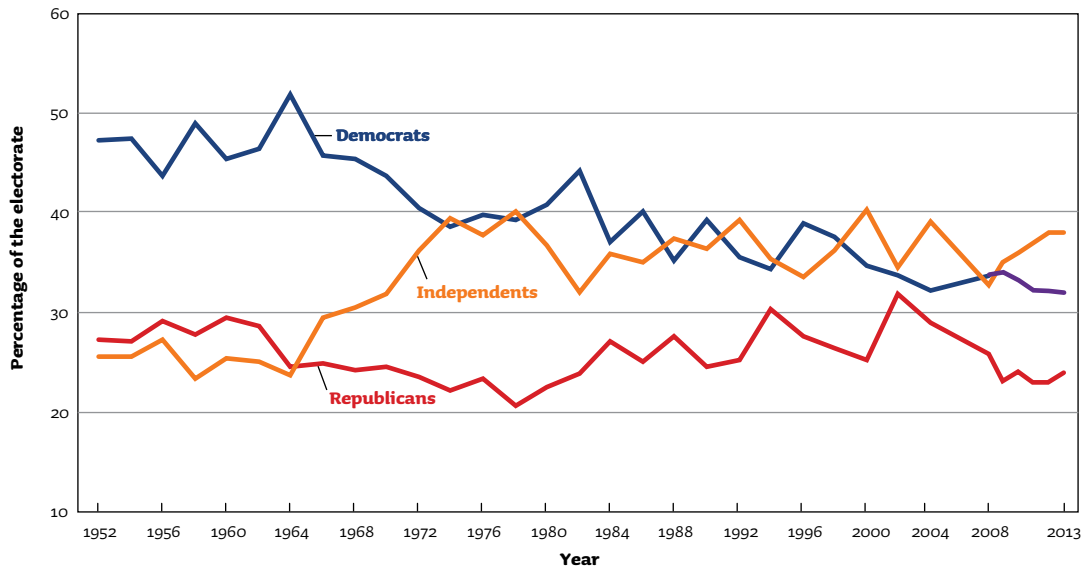


FIGURE 12.2 PARTY IDENTIFICATION, 1952-2013



Sources: American National Election Studies, University of Michigan; data made available by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research; for 2009–2013, data from Pew Research Center, “Party Identification,” www.pewresearch.org/data-trend/political-attitudes/party-identification/.